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FAFEN

Education Institution Monitor

A Report Based on the Monitoring of

152 Boys' Primary Schools in 89 Districts

across Pakistan in September 2011

Issue: 069/November 2011

70% Schools without Security Guards, Peons and Sanitary Workers

Among the 152 government boys' primary schools monitored, a serious lack of transparency of information and availability of non-teaching staff was observed.

As many as 82 schools failed to share information regarding the number of sanctioned posts and the appointed non-teaching staff.

However, among the monitored schools in Balochistan, ICT and FATA that did provide information, all sanctioned posts for non-teaching staff were occupied. In other regions - Punjab, Sindh and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (KP) - the occupancy rate stood comparatively lower at 86%, 77% and 96% respectively.

Despite the fact that no less than 77% of the sanctioned non-teaching posts were filled in every region, 82% of the monitored schools were found to be operating without sanitary workers, 75% did not have security guards while there were no peons in 70% of the monitored schools.

This requires serious attention of the relevant authorities to ensure all sanctioned posts for non-teaching staff are filled so that the school system works efficiently.

Nationwide, the situation appeared to be better with respect to the teaching staff as 144 of the schools monitored provided information on sanctioned posts and appointed teaching staff.

All the sanctioned teaching posts in schools monitored in Balochistan, ICT and FATA were filled while occupancy rates of 92%, 93% and 92% were observed in schools monitored in Punjab, Sindh and KP respectively.

As for the availability of teachers, 76% to 100% of the posted teachers were present in three-fourths (113) of the monitored schools. A similar level of students' attendance was observed in 104 of the schools monitored in September 2011.

The highest number of students-per-teacher (47) was observed in schools monitored in KP. This is higher than the standard official limit of 40 students-per-teacher for all government-run primary schools. In the remaining regions, the number of students-per-teacher was lower than the standard official limit - 36 in Punjab, 34 in Sindh and Balochistan, 35 in FATA and 21 in ICT.

Contrary to government policy, four of the schools monitored in Balochistan, three in Punjab and one in Sindh, charged students for textbooks which are supposed to be provided free of cost.

All the schools monitored in September 2011 were housed in proper buildings, except for three in Punjab and one in KP. Eighty per cent of the monitored schools had a boundary wall around their premises. Clean drinking water was not available in two-fifths (41) of the schools.

The hygienic conditions of classrooms in 73% of the monitored schools were found to be satisfactory despite the unavailability of sanitary workers, suggesting the responsibility of keeping the classrooms clean had been taken up either by the teachers or the students themselves.

Among the monitored schools, 78% had electricity while fans were available in 68% of the classrooms. The classrooms of 83%

of the monitored schools were well lit.

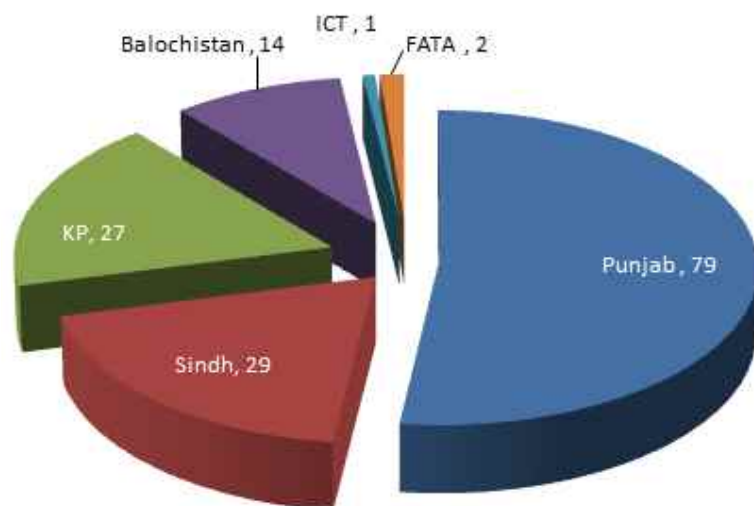
A black/white board was available in the classrooms of 91% of the schools monitored. However, other necessary items, like proper sitting arrangements (desks and benches) were not available in classrooms of 46% schools under study. Moreover, 21% of the schools did not have desks and chairs for teachers while 78% were without staff rooms. Despite the importance of physical education for children, 60% of the 152 boys' primary schools monitored nationwide did not have playgrounds.

During the quarter June- August 2011, there were a total of 53 visits to all the monitored schools - 16 by the Executive District Officer for Education (EDO /Education) and 37 by other government officials. While schools were closed for students during this quarter because of summer vacations, teachers were frequently required to come for planning lessons etc. The government officials visited the schools to keep a check on the availability and conditions of infrastructure and to ensure the schools were operating on schedule.

Detailed Findings:

FAFEN Governance Monitors visited 152 boys' primary schools in 89 districts across Pakistan. In Punjab, as many as 79 schools were visited in 35 districts; 29 in Sindh covering 19 districts, 27 in 18 districts in KP and 14, 2 and one school in as many districts in Balochistan, FATA and ICT respectively.

Graph A: Government Boys' Primary Schools Monitored by Region



1. Teaching Posts

Of the 152 boys' primary schools monitored nationwide, 144 provided information regarding the sanctioned teaching posts and appointed teachers. However, two schools monitored in Punjab, five in Sindh and one in KP did not share information.

Of the schools that provided information, it was observed that 783 teachers were posted against 840 sanctioned teaching positions nationwide i.e. 7% of the teaching posts were vacant and about 5 teachers were present in each school.

Monitoring Methodology

The Free and Fair Election Network (FAFEN) has launched a nationwide initiative to monitor governance processes under its Supporting Transparency Accountability and Electoral Processes in Pakistan as part of its mandate to strengthen all forms of democratic accountabilities in Pakistan. Objective information about governance processes is vital to encourage informed engagement of citizenry with elected and public institutions for progressive outputs. FAFEN Governance Monitoring aims at enriching the public discourse and debate on governance and developing research-based recommendations for reforms.

FAFEN advocates for transparency, accountability, responsiveness, representativeness and public participation as essential elements of democratic governance to enhance the output, efficiency and effectiveness of all elected and public institutions.

FAFEN Governance Monitors visit schools and colleges, health facilities, police stations and other public institutions to monitor and evaluate their efficiency and efficacy in 200 National Assembly constituencies of 119 districts in Punjab, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Balochistan, Sindh, Federally Administered Tribal Areas (FATA) and Islamabad Capital Territory (ICT). In addition, FAFEN is also monitoring complaints handling mechanisms of various public institutions to gauge their effectiveness.

Trained FAFEN Governance Monitors fill out standardized checklists during their monitoring visits, employing interviewing and observation techniques, and then transmit the data to the FAFEN Secretariat in Islamabad for data entry, cleaning and analysis. FAFEN plans to produce monthly thematic reports such as this one. This information will also contribute to FAFEN Bi-Annual State of Governance in Pakistan Reports.

FAFEN Governance Monitoring reports are based on non-probability sampling, and their findings should not be considered national or provincial generalizations. However, FAFEN's outreach across the country allows it to access most districts as well as urban and rural areas. Standardized methodology is applied across Pakistan to draw information in a uniform way through observation and interviewing. The observation and interviews are recorded on a standardized checklist. All information received at the FAFEN Secretariat is verified through multiple sources for authenticity and accuracy. These reports provide data analysis and inferences only for the monitored institutions within the sample. These reports are meant to present to relevant stakeholders a consolidated and current snapshot of the state of governance in public institutions in order to inspire public dialogue and as a contribution towards targeted interventions and reforms.

However, FAFEN's unique methodology to assess and evaluate governance processes continues to evolve. Any inaccuracies that may be noticed in the data or suggestions for improvement in the methodology can be sent to the email address at the end of this report.

All the sanctioned teaching positions in the monitored schools in Balochistan, ICT and FATA were filled while in the schools monitored in Punjab, Sindh and KP 336, 188 and 168 teachers were appointed against 364, 203 and 182 sanctioned teaching posts respectively. At least 92% occupancy rate of the teaching staff was observed in all the monitored regions.

Table 1: Teaching Posts in Boys' Primary Schools by Region

Sr. No.	Province	No. of sanctioned teaching posts	No. of teachers posted in schools	Vacant teaching posts (%)	No. of schools sharing information
1.	Punjab	364	336	7.69	77
2.	Sindh	203	188	7.39	24
3.	KP	182	168	7.69	26
4.	Balochistan	52	52	0.00	14
5.	ICT	32	32	0.00	1
6.	FATA	7	7	0.00	2
Total		840	783	6.79	144

2. Non-Teaching Posts

Lack of transparency was observed as fewer schools shared information about the sanctioned posts and appointments of non-teaching staff compared to the number of schools that provided this information about their teaching staff.

Fifty schools monitored in Punjab, 13 in Sindh, as many in Balochistan, five in KP and one in FATA did not provide any information regarding the sanctioned posts and appointed non-teaching staff.

It was observed that all the sanctioned posts for non-teaching staff were occupied in schools that shared information in Balochistan, ICT and FATA. Conversely, in other regions the occupancy rate was comparatively low. In Punjab, 38 posts for non-teaching staff were occupied against the sanctioned 44, leaving 14% posts vacant. In Sindh, 27 out of 35 teaching positions were filled while in KP, staff was appointed against 22 out of the 23 sanctioned posts in the monitored schools.

Table 2.1: Non-Teaching Posts in Boys' Primary Schools by Region

Sr. No.	Province	No. of sanctioned non-teaching posts	No. of non-teaching staff posted in schools	Vacant non-teaching post (%)	No. of schools sharing information
1.	Punjab	44	38	13.64	29
2.	Sindh	35	27	22.86	16
3.	KP	23	22	4.35	22
4.	Balochistan	1	1	0.00	1
5.	ICT	9	9	0.00	1
6.	FATA	1	1	0.00	1
Total		113	98	13.27	70

Non-availability of certain non-teaching staff was also observed in the monitored schools. It was found that 107 schools did not have peons. Sixty seven such schools were in Punjab, 16 in Sindh, 10 in KP, 13 in Balochistan and one in FATA.

Similarly, only five schools among the monitored schools had sanitary workers. Of these, three schools were in Punjab, one in Sindh and one in ICT. The fact that no less than 73% of the non-teaching posts were occupied in every region while 82% of the monitored schools were operating without sanitary workers requires serious attention of the relevant authorities to ensure all posted staff maintain attendance.

Despite poor law and order situation, there were no security guards in 114 of the 152 monitored schools. As many as 62 schools in Punjab, 20 in Sindh, 17 in KP, 14 in Balochistan and one of the two schools monitored in FATA did not have security guards on the day of the observer's visit.

Table 2.2: Non-Teaching Staff

Sr. No.	Non-teaching staff	Province	Punjab	Sindh	KP	Balochistan	ICT	FATA	Total
1.	Schools with peons	Yes	12	13	17	1	1	1	45
		No	67	16	10	13	0	1	107
2.	Schools with security guards	Yes	17	9	10	0	1	1	38
		No	62	20	17	14	0	1	114
3.	Schools with sanitary workers	Yes	3	1	0	0	1	0	5
		No	70	24	23	7	0	1	125

3. Students-per-Teacher by Region

There were 865 teachers in 152 schools monitored nationwide to teach 31,719 enrolled students, i.e. one teacher for every 37 students.

Region-wise, the highest number of students-per-teacher (47) was observed in the schools monitored in KP. It was higher than the standard official limit for all government primary schools - 40 students-per-teacher. A total of 8,535 students were enrolled in schools monitored in KP with 183 teachers.

In the other regions, the number of students-per-teacher was lower than the standard official limit. In Punjab, 343 teachers were posted in 79 schools to teach 12,222 students, thus making 36 students the responsibility of one teacher only.

The number of students-per-teacher was 34 in schools monitored in Sindh and Balochistan. In Sindh and Balochistan, there were 248 and 52 teachers to teach 8,316 and 1,744 students respectively. In the two schools monitored in FATA, there were seven teachers for 242 students, thus the number of students-per-teacher was 35.

The lowest number of students-per-teacher (21) was observed in schools monitored in ICT, where there were 32 teachers for 660 students.

Table 3: Students-per -Teacher by Region

Sr. No.	Province	No. of schools	No. of teachers posted in schools	No. of students enrolled in schools	No. of students-per-teacher
1.	Punjab	79	343	12222	36
2.	Sindh	29	248	8316	34
3.	KP	27	183	8535	47
4.	Balochistan	14	52	1744	34
5.	ICT	1	32	660	21
6.	FATA	2	7	242	35
Total		152	865	31719	37

4. Student Attendance

FAFEN observers noted the number of students present in schools on the day of their visit, and found that in 104 monitored schools nationwide, the students' attendance was between 76% and 100%. This level of attendance was observed in 56 schools in Punjab, 11 in Sindh, 26 in KP, eight in Balochistan and all the schools monitored in FATA and ICT.

In 40 schools - 21 in Punjab, 15 in Sindh, three in Balochistan and one in KP - the attendance of students was found to be between 51% to 75%, while 26% to 50% of the enrolled students were present in two schools each in Punjab and Balochistan, and one in Sindh.

Attendance of students was below 25% in two schools in Sindh and one in Balochistan.

Table 4: Student Attendance at Boys' Primary Schools by Region

Sr. No.	Percentage of students present	Punjab	Sindh	KP	Balochistan	ICT	FATA	Total
1.	Below 25%	0	2	0	1	0	0	3
2.	26% to 50%	2	1	0	2	0	0	5
3.	51% to 75%	21	15	1	3	0	0	40
4.	76% to 100%	56	11	26	8	1	2	104
Total		79	29	27	14	1	2	152

5. Teacher Attendance

The attendance of teachers was between 76% and 100% in 113 of the schools monitored nationwide. Of these, 58 schools were in Punjab, 23 each in Sindh and KP, nine in Balochistan and one each in FATA and ICT.

In 17 schools - 13 in Punjab, two in Sindh and one each in KP and Balochistan- 51% to 75% of the posted teachers were present on the day of the FAFEN observer's visit. The attendance of the teachers in eight schools in Punjab, four in Sindh and two each in KP and Balochistan was between 26% and 50% while it was observed to be below 25% in one school each in KP and Balochistan.

In one of the schools monitored in Balochistan, the attendance of the teachers was above 100%, showing that more teachers were appointed than the sanctioned number of posts.

Table 5: Teacher Attendance at Boys' Primary Schools by Region

Sr. No.	Percentage of teachers present	Punjab	Sindh	KP	Balochistan	ICT	FATA	Total
1.	Below 25%	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
2.	26% to 50%	8	4	2	2	0	0	16
3.	51% to 75%	13	2	1	1	0	1	17
4.	76% to 100%	58	23	23	9	1	1	113
5.	Above 100%	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Total		79	29	27	14	1	2	152

6. Building and Facilities

All the monitored schools except for three in Punjab and one in KP were housed in buildings while 122 out of the monitored 152 schools had boundary walls around their campuses. As many as 112 of the schools that did not have a boundary walls around their buildings were in Punjab, nine in Balochistan, five in KP, three in Sindh and one in FATA.

One hundred and eleven schools were found to be clean. Given that sanitary workers were not available in 82% of the 152 monitored schools, the cleanliness of the classrooms suggests the responsibility had been taken up either by the teachers or the students themselves.

The availability of clean drinking water was not ensured in two-fifths (41) of the schools, including 25% of the schools monitored in Punjab, 48% in Sindh, 52% in KP, 79% in Balochistan and in both the schools monitored in FATA.

Of the monitored schools, 118 had electricity. However, 13 schools in Punjab, four in Sindh, seven in KP, nine in Balochistan and one in FATA were without this facility. Fans were not available in classrooms of 48 schools. The classrooms of 126 schools were well lit. The schools that did not have satisfactorily lit classrooms included 14 in Punjab, three in Sindh, four each in KP and Balochistan and one in FATA.

A black/white board was available in classrooms of 138 schools - while seven schools in Punjab, three in KP, two in Balochistan and one each in Sindh and FATA did not have them.

Desks and benches for students were not available in classrooms of 46% of the schools, 32 such schools were in Punjab, 19 in KP, 10 in Balochistan, seven in Sindh and both the monitored schools in FATA.

More than a fifth (21%) of the monitored schools did not have desks and chairs for teachers, which included 18 schools in Punjab, six in KP and four each in Sindh and Balochistan. Similarly, staffrooms were also lacking in 78% of the monitored schools – 93% of the schools monitored in Balochistan, 83% in Punjab, 72% in Sindh, 63% in KP, 93% in Balochistan and 50% (one of two schools) in FATA.

Despite the fact the importance of physical education for children is acknowledged around the world, 63% of the monitored 152 boys' primary schools did not have playgrounds.

As per government policy, free textbooks are to be provided to students of government-run schools. However, contrary to this policy, it was observed that in four of the schools monitored in Balochistan, three in Punjab and one in Sindh, students were charged for textbooks.

Table 6: Building and Facilities in Boys' Primary Schools by Region

Sr. No.	Buildings and facilities	Province	Punjab	Sindh	KP	Balochistan	ICT	FATA	Total
1.	Clean classrooms	Yes	57	22	21	8	1	2	111
		No	22	7	6	6	0	0	41
2.	School housed in a building	Yes	76	29	26	14	1	2	148
		No	3	0	1	0	0	0	4
3.	Boundary wall around the school building	Yes	67	26	22	5	1	1	122
		No	12	3	5	9	0	1	30
4.	Classrooms well lit	Yes	65	26	23	10	1	1	126
		No	14	3	4	4	0	1	26
5.	Classrooms with desks and benches/chairs for students	Yes	47	22	8	4	1	0	82
		No	32	7	19	10	0	2	70

Sr. No.	Buildings and facilities	Province	Punjab	Sindh	KP	Balochistan	ICT	FATA	Total
6.	Classrooms with black/white boards.	Yes	72	28	24	12	1	1	138
		No	7	1	3	2	0	1	14
7.	Classrooms with chairs and tables for teachers	Yes	61	25	21	10	1	2	120
		No	18	4	6	4	0	0	32
8.	Clean drinking water for students	Yes	59	15	13	3	1	0	91
		No	20	14	14	11	0	2	61
9.	Electricity in school	Yes	66	25	20	5	1	1	118
		No	13	4	7	9	0	1	34
10.	Fans in classrooms	Yes	56	23	20	3	1	1	104
		No	23	6	7	11	0	1	48
11.	Playgrounds for students	Yes	39	10	2	3	1	1	56
		No	40	19	25	11	0	1	96
12.	Staffroom for teachers	Yes	13	8	10	1	1	1	34
		No	66	21	17	13	0	1	118
13.	Provision of free textbooks to students	Yes	76	28	27	10	1	2	144
		No	3	1	0	4	0	0	8

7. Government Oversight

During the quarter June -August 2011, government officials paid 53 visits to the 152 monitored schools. While the schools were closed for summer vacations during this quarter, the teachers were frequently required to come for planning lessons etc.

The government officials visited the schools to keep a check on the availability and conditions of infrastructure and to ensure the schools were operating on schedule.

EDO for Education paid 16 visits to schools - six in Punjab, four in Sindh, three in KP, two in Balochistan and one in FATA – while there were 37 visits by other government officials which included 23 visits to schools monitored in Punjab, 11 in Sindh, seven in KP, five in Balochistan and one in FATA.

Table 7: Government Oversight

Sr. No.	Visiting Officials	Punjab	Sindh	KP	Balochistan	ICT	FATA	Total
1.	EDO/Education	6	4	3	2	0	1	16
2.	Other government officials	23	7	4	3	0	0	37
Total		29	11	7	5	0	1	53

Annexure: List of Monitored Boys' Primary Schools

Sr. No.	List of monitored schools	District	Province
1.	Government MC Primary School No.3, Civil Lines	Faisalabad	Punjab
2.	Government Gulistan Junior Model School, Jamilabad	Lahore	Punjab
3.	Government Boys' Primary School, Gangi Mianwali, Mujahid Town	Mianwali	Punjab
4.	Government Primary School 5B-1 Township	Lahore	Punjab
5.	Government MC Boys' Primary School, Kiri Jiminda	Multan	Punjab
6.	Government MC Boys' Primary School, Faran	Multan	Punjab
7.	Government Boys' Primary School, Akhori	Attock	Punjab
8.	Government Boys' Primary School, Chak No.109 TDA, Karor	Layyah	Punjab
9.	Government Boys' Primary School, Basti Maan, Mauza Arrianawala	Multan	Punjab
10.	Government MN Primary School, Ali Pura	Lahore	Punjab
11.	Government Awami Model Primary School, Sanat Nagar	Lahore	Punjab
12.	Government Boys' Primary School, Kotehra, Malakwal	Mandi Bahauddin	Punjab

Sr. No.	List of monitored schools	District	Province
13.	Government Boys' Primary School, Kot Baseera	Jhelum	Punjab
14.	Government Boys' Primary School, Basti Faizabad	Bahawalnagar	Punjab
15.	MC Primary School, Abadi Mehar Haqem Din	Faisalabad	Punjab
16.	Government Boys' Primary School, Bait Malana No.2	Dera Ghazi Khan	Punjab
17.	Government Primary School No.2, Khurrianwala	Faisalabad	Punjab
18.	Government Boys' Primary School, Farooqabad	Bhakkar	Punjab
19.	Government Boys' Primary School, Jall Wala	Multan	Punjab
20.	Government Boys' Primary School, Mohallah Islampura	Khushab	Punjab
21.	Government Boys' Primary School Chak No.217/ J B	Jhang	Punjab
22.	Government Boys' Primary School, New Mayana Pura West	Sialkot	Punjab
23.	Government MC Primary School, Halka B	Bahawalnagar	Punjab
24.	Government Boys' Primary School, Basti Rehmatpura	Okara	Punjab
25.	Government Boys' Primary School, Chak No.330/JB	Toba Tek Singh	Punjab
26.	Government MC Boys' Primary School No.3	Layyah	Punjab
27.	Government Boys' Primary School No.1, Mohallah Choukandi	Narowal	Punjab
28.	Government Boys' Primary School, Chak Bahawaldas Haveli Depalpur Road, Depalpur	Okara	Punjab
29.	Government MC Boys' Primary School No.3, Ahmed Nagar, Chichawatni	Sahiwal	Punjab
30.	Government Primary School, Arabic Chak No.6/DNB	Bahawalpur	Punjab
31.	Government Boys' Primary School, Chak No.62/F	Bahawalpur	Punjab
32.	Government Boys' Primary School, Chak No.33/BC, Dara Bakh	Bahawalpur	Punjab
33.	Government Boys' Primary School, Aghapur, Basti Numberdar	Bahawalpur	Punjab
34.	Government Boys' Primary School, Canal Colony, Ahmedpur East	Bahawalpur	Punjab
35.	Government Boys' Primary School, Shahpur Saddar	Sargodha	Punjab
36.	Government Primary School, Lichman Chontra, Kabirwala	Khanewal	Punjab
37.	Government Boys' Primary School, Kot Shahan	Gujranwala	Punjab
38.	Government Boys' Primary School, Pindighaib, Gharbi	Attock	Punjab
39.	Government Boys' Primary School, Adamke Nagra	Sialkot	Punjab
40.	Zakar Sherazi Government Boys' Primary School, Sahiwal	Sahiwal	Punjab
41.	Government Boys' Primary School, Dhoke Moman	Chakwal	Punjab
42.	Government MC Boys' Primary School, Fateh Sher Colony	Sahiwal	Punjab
43.	Government MC Boys' Primary School No.6, Muhammadia Colony	Sargodha	Punjab
44.	Government Boys' Primary School, Alipur Gujran	Sialkot	Punjab
45.	Government Boys' Primary School, Sabowal	Gujrat	Punjab
46.	Government Primary School, Ratta Amral	Rawalpindi	Punjab
47.	Government Boys' Primary School, Qutab Bandi, Hazro	Attock	Punjab
48.	Government Boys' Primary School, Jughian Siaal, Ferozwala	Sheikhupura	Punjab
49.	MC Boys' Primary School, Qasimabad	Rawalpindi	Punjab
50.	Government Boys' Primary School, Ladheki Malian	Sheikhupura	Punjab
51.	Government Boys' Primary School, Chairian Arain, Gujran Khan	Rawalpindi	Punjab
52.	Government Boys' Model Primary School, P-Block	Vehari	Punjab
53.	Government English Medium Primary School, Chak No.91-10-R	Khanewal	Punjab
54.	Government Boys' Primary School, Behbowali, Zaferwala	Narowal	Punjab
55.	Government Boys' Primary School, Daoke, Muridke	Sheikhupura	Punjab
56.	Government Boys' Primary School, Abadi No.1 Tench Bhaata	Rawalpindi	Punjab
57.	Government English Medium Boys' Primary School No.3, Lodhran	Lodhran	Punjab
58.	Government Boys' Primary School, Theh Bhallu	Kasur	Punjab
59.	Government Boys' Primary School Popular Nursery, Gujranwala	Gujranwala	Punjab

Sr. No.	List of monitored schools	District	Province
60.	Government Boys' Primary School, Madina Colony	Hafizabad	Punjab
61.	Government Boys' Primary School No.2, Chunia	Kasur	Punjab
62.	Government Boys' Primary School, Care Colony	Kasur	Punjab
63.	Government Primary School for Boys, Chak No.89/D	Pakpattan	Punjab
64.	Government Boys' Primary School, Usmanabad	Rahimyar Khan	Punjab
65.	MC Primary School No.1, Urban-4	Dera Ghazi Khan	Punjab
66.	Government Boys' Primary School, Chak No.50, North Sargodha	Sargodha	Punjab
67.	Government Boys' Primary School No.2, Daudkhel	Mianwali	Punjab
68.	Government MC Primary School, Beraj No.6, Taqwa Colony	Jhang	Punjab
69.	Government Boys' Primary School, Chak No.559/EB, Machiwal	Vehari	Punjab
70.	Government Boys' Primary School, Behari Colony	Bhakkar	Punjab
71.	Government Boys' Primary School, Chak No.1/1-L, Renala Khurd	Okara	Punjab
72.	Government Boys' Primary School, Ahmadabad, Sangla Hill	Nankana Sahib	Punjab
73.	Government Boys' Primary School, MC No.3, Shadbagh Colony	Nankana Sahib	Punjab
74.	Government Primary School for Boys', Sawanwala, P/O Jatoi	Muzaffargarh	Punjab
75.	Government Boys' Primary School, Basti Rukani	Rahimyar Khan	Punjab
76.	Government Model Primary School for Boys, Gujranwala	Gujranwala	Punjab
77.	Government Boys' Primary School No.4, Rajanpur	Rajanpur	Punjab
78.	Government Boys' Primary School, Talib Sher	Rajanpur	Punjab
79.	Government Centre Primary School for Boys' 31/A Jadeed, Paki Mandi, Liaquatpur	Rahimyar Khan	Punjab
80.	Government Boys' Primary School No.3, Bhattai Colony	Karachi East	Sindh
81.	Government Boys' Primary School, Kamber Ali Khan City	Kamber Shahdadkot	Sindh
82.	Government Boys' Primary School, Suthar Colony, Mithi	Tharparkar	Sindh
83.	Government Boys' Primary School, Nagarparkar	Tharparkar	Sindh
84.	Government Boys' Primary School, Khan Muhammad Ujjan	Matiari	Sindh
85.	Government Boys' Primary School, Kirir Khan Solangi	Hyderabad	Sindh
86.	Government Boys' Primary School, Liaquat Colony	Hyderabad	Sindh
87.	Government Boys' Primary School, Mohallah Prem Nagar	Tando Allahyar	Sindh
88.	Government Boys' Primary School, Dokri	Larkana	Sindh
89.	Government Boys' Primary School, Faizabad Colony	Khairpur	Sindh
90.	Government Boys' Primary School, Ghazi Khan Qambrani, Faiz Ganj	Khairpur	Sindh
91.	Government Boys' Primary School, Bahar-e-Madina	Malir	Sindh
92.	Government Boys' Primary School, Mohammad Bachal Mehar	Naushero Feroz	Sindh
93.	Government Boys' Primary School, Arain	Sukkur	Sindh
94.	Government Boys' Primary School, Bachal Khan Dharejo, Pano Akil	Sukkur	Sindh
95.	Government Boys' Primary School, Liaquatabad No. 4	Karachi Central	Sindh
96.	Government Boys' Iqra Primary School, Johi Town	Dadu	Sindh
97.	Government Boys' Primary School, Orangi Town	Karachi West	Sindh
98.	Government Boys' Primary School, Daryabad	Malir	Sindh
99.	Government Boys' Primary School, Dodo Kori, Talhar	Badin	Sindh
100.	Government Boys' Primary School, Chaniha Village, Bulri Shah Karim	Tando Mohammad Khan	Sindh
101.	Government Boys' Primary School, P/O Var, Ghorabari	Thatta	Sindh
102.	Government Boys' Primary School, Memon Mohallah	Dadu	Sindh
103.	Government Boys' Primary Centre School, Mahoota	Larkana	Sindh
104.	Itehad-dul-Islam Boys' Primary School, Saddar Town	Karachi South	Sindh
105.	Government Boys' Primary School, Mehran	Kamber Shahdadkot	Sindh
106.	Government Boys' Primary School, Main Sindhi (Chandia)	Thatta	Sindh

Sr. No.	List of monitored schools	District	Province
107.	Government Boys' Primary School, Maroora Goth, Gulshan Town	Karachi East	Sindh
108.	Government Iqra Boys' Primary School, Sikanderabad	Jamshoro	Sindh
109.	Government Boys' Primary School, Kalpani, Takhtbai	Mardan	KP
110.	Government Boys' Primary School, Sarayee Bala, Timergara	Lower Dir	KP
111.	Government Boys' Primary School, Faizabad No. 2	Swat	KP
112.	Government Boys' Primary School No. 1, Basti Afghan Colony	Peshawar	KP
113.	Government Boys' Primary School, Shah Mohammad, P/O Sara-e-Salah	Haripur	KP
114.	Government Boys' Primary School No. 3, Shakardara, Lachi	Kohat	KP
115.	Government Boys' Primary School, Qasba Amandi, Shaikh Ameer	Bannu	KP
116.	Government Primary School, Bashirabad	Peshawar	KP
117.	Government Boys' Primary School, Mehboobabad	Peshawar	KP
118.	Government Boys' Primary School, Badizai	Peshawar	KP
119.	Government Boys' Primary School, Wazir Kala	Lakki Marwat	KP
120.	Government Boys' Primary School, Qinjbori	Battagram	KP
121.	Government Boys' Primary School, Bara Dursh Kila, Matta	Swat	KP
122.	Government Primary School Samar Qand No 1	Mardan	KP
123.	Government Boys' Primary School No. 2, Bicket Gung Bazar	Mardan	KP
124.	Government Boys' Primary School, Kach Banda	Hangu	KP
125.	Government Boys' Primary School, Darangi Banda, Banda Daud Shah	Karak	KP
126.	Government Primary School, Mogholandeh	Chitral	KP
127.	Government Boys' Primary School No.1, Shinkiari	Mansehra	KP
128.	Government Primary School No.1, Sakhakot, Daragai	Malakand	KP
129.	Government Boys' Primary School, Takia Shaikhan	Abbottabad	KP
130.	Government Boys' Primary School, Mirpur No. 1	Abbottabad	KP
131.	Government Boys' Primary School, Butyal Besham	Shangla	KP
132.	Government Boys' Primary School, Baffa Kalan	Mansehra	KP
133.	Government Boys' Primary School, Painsa Khel, Tarnab	Charsadda	KP
134.	Government Boys' Primary School, Ghazo Dheri, Cheena	Charsadda	KP
135.	Government Boys' Primary School No.1, Chinar, Gagra	Buner	KP
136.	Government Primary School, Killi Orgharie	Sherani	Balochistan
137.	Government Boys' Primary School, Killa Zarghon Bazar	Killa Saifullah	Balochistan
138.	Government Boys' Primary School, Ganji Mohala	Loralai	Balochistan
139.	Government Boys' Primary School, Rehmaniya	Bolan	Balochistan
140.	Government Boys' Primary School, Ta reen City.	Quetta	Balochistan
141.	Government Boys' Primary School, Seed Farm Gandawah	Jhal Magsi	Balochistan
142.	Government Primary School, Abdul Baqi Jarwar	Jaffarabad	Balochistan
143.	Government Primary School, Mohammad Yaqoob, Dharpali	Nasirabad	Balochistan
144.	Government Boys' Christian Primary School, Ghariabad	Zhob	Balochistan
145.	Government Boys' Primary School, Mali Cat	Ziarat	Balochistan
146.	Government Boys' Primary School, Mohammad Umar, Dalbandin	Chagai	Balochistan
147.	Government Boys' Primary School, Killi Kajeer Khan	Killa Abdullah	Balochistan
148.	Government Boys' Primary School, Qaziabad	Nushki	Balochistan
149.	Government Boys' Primary School, Killi Khair Muhammad	Pishin	Balochistan
150.	Islamabad Model School No. 1	Islamabad	ICT
151.	Government Boys' Primary School, Islam Gul Kor, Aqrab No.2, Vakka Ghund	Mohmand Agency	FATA
152.	Government Primary School No. 2, Surkamar, Jamrud	Khyber Agency	FATA

About FAFEN

Free and Fair Election Network (FAFEN), established in 2006, is a coalition of 42 leading civil society organizations, working to strengthen all forms of democratic accountabilities in Pakistan. Governed by Trust for Democratic Education and Accountability, FAFEN's key achievements are:

- Observed the public display of Pakistan's draft electoral rolls and conducted the country's first statistically-valid voters' list audit in 2007
- Deployed more than 18,829 trained, neutral Election Day observers nationwide to watch the February 18, 2008 polls and 264 long-term observers to monitor the pre-election process
- Fielded long-term observers nationwide and published 19 pre-election reports
- For the February 18, 2008, General Elections, FAFEN conducted 260 simultaneous Parallel Vote Tabulations (PVTs)- the largest effort in the world
- Conducted its first survey, Constituents Aspirations Survey, in December 2008 with a sample size of 3,124 respondents to get the description of the state of public opinion and also to get a deeper understanding of the values, attitudes and beliefs of people living in the constituencies
- Conducted mapping of organizations working for human rights within Pakistan
- Observed general elections at Gilgit-Baltistan in 2009 and by-elections in various constituencies of the Punjab, Balochistan and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa in 2010
- Implemented a unique methodology to observe parliamentary proceedings under its Parliamentary Watch Project
- Monitors public institutions across Pakistan and issues monthly reports on the state and performance of educational, health and other local level institutions. In addition, monthly reports on prices, crimes, incidence of disease, caseload in lower courts and political and electoral violence are issued.

FAFEN continues to implement robust programs in-between elections related to monitoring parliamentary affairs, connecting constituents to their elected representatives, monitoring the performance of public and elected institutions and advocating electoral and democratic reforms. FAFEN is also monitoring political and electoral violence, peace activities and promoting active citizenry through ongoing civic education activities across the country. FAFEN is currently implementing Supporting Transparency, Accountability and Electoral Processes in Pakistan (STAEP) in 200 National Assembly constituencies in 119 districts across Pakistan.



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