



BY-ELECTION

# OBSERVATION REPORT

PP-7 RAWALPINDI-VII

## RAWALPINDI PP-7 BY-POLLS INSTANCES OF ILLEGAL CAMPAIGNING INCREASED

Instances of illegal campaigning, canvassing, presence of unauthorized individuals inside polling premises and bar on observation were some of the key highlights of Punjab constituency by-election held in PP-7 Rawalpindi-VII on Monday, observes Free and Fair Election Network (FAFEN).

FAFEN observers were barred from observing the election processes at around five percent polling stations by security officials, which again highlights the need to sensitize the security personnel about electoral norms and laws before deploying them on polling day. When the security officials deployed at polling stations were asked if they had received any training, 27 percent replied in the negative.

Overall 126 violations of election laws, rules and code of conduct were reported during the by-election, averaging 1.5 violations per polling station. This is slightly higher than the average of one violation per polling station recorded in previous by-election held in NA-162 Sahiwal-III.

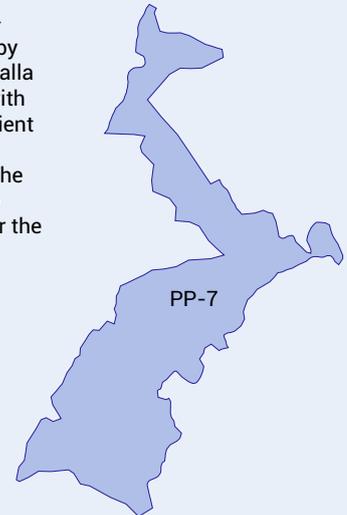
Pre-voting process mostly remained smooth and well-managed as polling agents at only one polling station reported to have raised objections. Security officials somewhat controlled the illegal campaigning and canvassing issues but failed to completely eradicate it as reports of party camps established within the 400-yards radius were received from around 18 percent polling stations while candidates were seen providing transport to the voters at 13 percent polling stations. Promotional material was reported to be displayed on walls of nearly five percent polling stations. Voters carried serial number slips containing electoral symbols at 46 percent polling stations.

At around six percent polling stations, unauthorized individuals were reported to be present inside the polling premises. Instances of breach of right to secrecy of voters was reported from eight percent polling stations.

The number of registered voters in by-election increased

### CONSTITUENCY HIGHLIGHTS ...

PP-7, Taxila- Surrounded by mighty Margalla Hills along with valley of ancient Buddhist Civilization, the area was the battlefield for the by-election.



#### REGISTERED VOTERS

There were 195,714 registered voters in the constituency. Among them 105,701 were male and 90,013 were female voters.

GENERAL ELECTION 2013

95,912 80,881 176,793

BY-ELECTION 2016

105,701 90,013 195,714

PERCENTAGE CHANGE

+10.21% +11.29% +10.70%

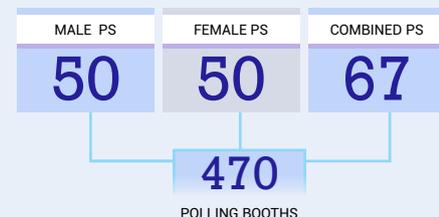
Male

Female

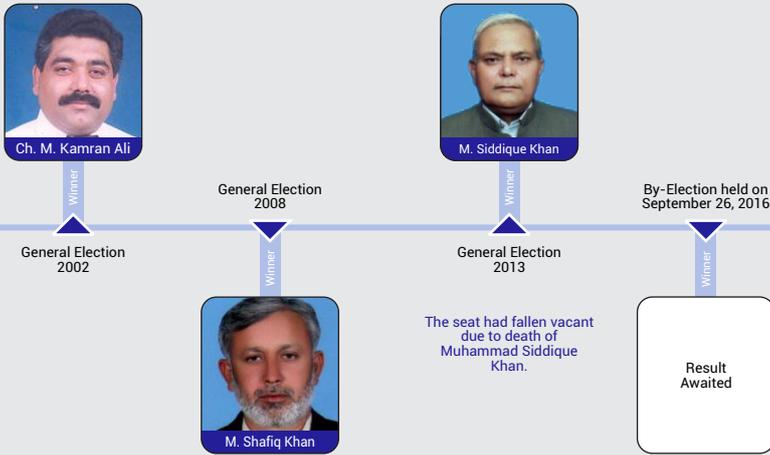
Total

#### POLLING STATIONS (PS)

ECP established 167 polling stations in the constituency. Among them 50 were male, 50 female polling stations while remaining 67 were combined polling stations. A total of 470 polling booths were set up for the by-poll.



## TIMELINE OF ELECTIONS



by almost 11 percent to 195,714 voters – 105,701 men and 90,013 women – as opposed to 176,793 registered voters – 95,912 men and 80,881 women – in GE-2013.

ECP set up 167 polling stations for the by-polls, 21 of which were declared as sensitive.

The by-election was necessitated due to the death of Muhammad Siddique Khan who was victorious in General Election 2013. Mr. Siddique of PTI had secured 48,440 votes followed closely by PML-N's Ch. Nisar Ali who polled 47,666 votes.

Five candidates contested for the seat in PP-7, three of whom were on party tickets (PTI, PML-N and PPP) while two ran independently.

FAFEN trained and deployed a total of 27 observers – 17 men and 10 women – to observe 167 polling stations, however, this preliminary report is based on the information acquired telephonically from 85 polling stations on the Election Day. The observers were trained to observe the opening, closing and counting processes of the election.

## CONSTITUENCY HIGHLIGHTS ...

### SENSITIVE POLLING STATIONS

21 polling stations were identified as sensitive.

### MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES

As many as five candidates – three having party tickets of PTI, PPP and PMLN and two independents contested the by-poll.



### TOTAL CONTESTING CANDIDATES

MALE	FEMALE
5	0

### POLLING PERSONNEL

PRESIDING OFFICERS	167
ASSISTANT PRESIDING OFFICERS	470
POLLING OFFICERS	470

### ELECTIONS' HISTORY

#### GENERAL ELECTION 2013

VALID VOTES	REJECTED VOTES	VOTER TURNOUT
116,876	2,481	65.20%

#### GENERAL ELECTION 2008

VALID VOTES	REJECTED VOTES	VOTER TURNOUT
95,124	3,085	58.6%

#### GENERAL ELECTION 2002

VALID VOTES	REJECTED VOTES	VOTER TURNOUT
80,670	2,706	57.5 %

### ELECTION OBSERVERS DEPLOYED

MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
17	10	27