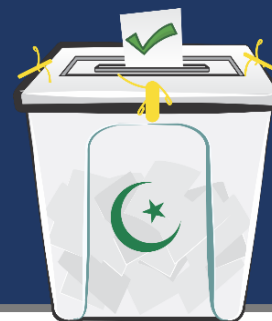


ELECTIONS IN NEWLY MERGED DISTRICTS OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA

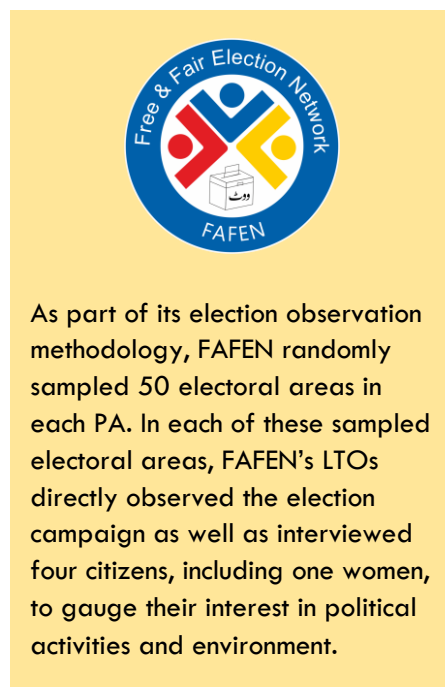
Election Update III – July 2019
Free & Fair Election Network – FAFEN



Free and Fair Election Network (FAFEN) initiated its assessment of the political environment and implementation of election-related laws, rules and regulations in April 2019 as part of its multi-phase observation of Provincial Assembly (PA) elections in the Newly Merged Districts (NMDs) of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (KP). The purpose of this observation is to contribute to the evolution of an election process that is free, fair, transparent and accountable, in accordance with the requirements laid out in the Elections Act, 2017. Based on its observation, FAFEN produces periodic updates, information briefs and reports in an effort to provide objective, unbiased and evidence-based information about the quality of electoral and political processes to the Election Commission of Pakistan (ECP), political parties, media, civil society organizations and citizens.

FAFEN's Election Update-III is based on information gathered systematically by 16 Long-Term Observers (LTOs) through 3,132 citizens' interviews, 203 contesting candidates' interviews, and observation of 111 political gatherings and the overall election campaign environment. In order to understand the election preparedness, FAFEN observers also conducted interviews with election officials, including District Returning Officers (DROs), Returning Officers (ROs) and District Election Commissioners (DECs).

For methodically observing the campaign environment within the 16 PA constituencies, LTOs recorded violations of ECP's Code of Conduct issued for political parties and contesting candidates in sampled electoral areas. **Election Update-III** incorporates observations and reports received from 663 electoral areas between May 8 and July 17, 2019. The following sections include FAFEN's detailed findings and analysis.



As part of its election observation methodology, FAFEN randomly sampled 50 electoral areas in each PA. In each of these sampled electoral areas, FAFEN's LTOs directly observed the election campaign as well as interviewed four citizens, including one women, to gauge their interest in political activities and environment.

1. Preparations for Election

1.1 Candidates' Perceptions and Preparedness

FAFEN observers interviewed 203 candidates in order to seek their opinion and perceptions about the role of election staff, security officials and pre-election processes, including delimitation and provision of a level-playing field. A total of 177 (87 percent) candidates reported that their voters were freely able to campaign and canvass for the upcoming elections; however, the remaining 26 (13 percent) mentioned that their supporters were facing various issues including administrative and security concerns and detentions by law-enforcement agencies.

As many as 179 of the interviewed candidates (88 percent) expressed satisfaction with the delimitation exercise conducted by the ECP in their respective districts in early 2019, while 24 candidates (12 percent) were unsatisfied with the process.

FAFEN observers also inquired about the contesting candidates' satisfaction with ECP's voter registration efforts. As many as 174 candidates (86 percent) were satisfied with the ECP's role, while 29 (14 percent) expressed dissatisfactions. Similarly, a total of 19 candidates (nine percent) complained regarding non-registration of eligible members of their constituency as voters. With regards to the role of the DEC office in providing election-related information to citizens, a total of 177 candidates (87 percent) were satisfied with the service provided; however, 11 candidates (five percent) from PK-108 Kurram-I (four), PK-114 South Waziristan-II (four), PK-111 North Waziristan-I (two) and PK-103 Mohmand-I (one) were not satisfied. A total of 15 candidates (eight percent) reserved to comment on DECs' role.

Responding to queries related to the DROs' performance, a total of 181 candidates (89 percent) expressed satisfaction, while five (two percent) from PK-106 Khyber-II, PK-107 Khyber-III, PK-109 Kurram-II and PK-114 South Waziristan-II had reservations and questioned their impartiality. The remaining 17 candidates (nine percent) did not express their

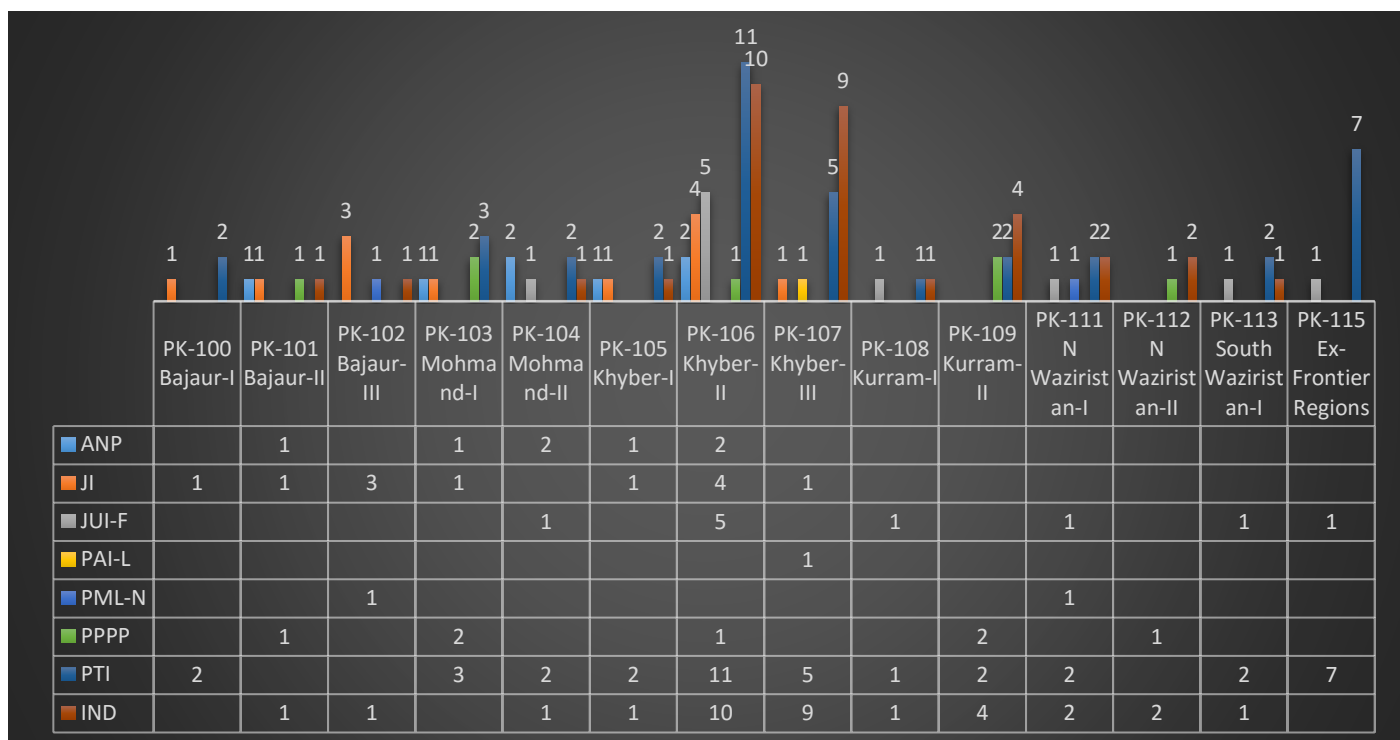
opinion on the role of DROs. Similarly, as many as 194 candidates (95 percent) expressed satisfaction with the ROs’ performance, while three candidates (one percent) remained unsatisfied, and six candidates (three percent) did not respond to it.

1.2 Observation of Political Gatherings

FAFEN observed a total of 111 gatherings of major political parties during May-July 2019 in the NMDs. These political parties including Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf (PTI), Jamaat-e-Islami (JI), Awami National Party (ANP), Pakistan Peoples’ Party Parliamentarians (PPPP) and Pakistan Muslim League-Nawaz (PML-N) reportedly held a number of gatherings, indicating a competitive election campaign environment.

Figure-I shows a breakdown of political gatherings held by various parties within constituencies.

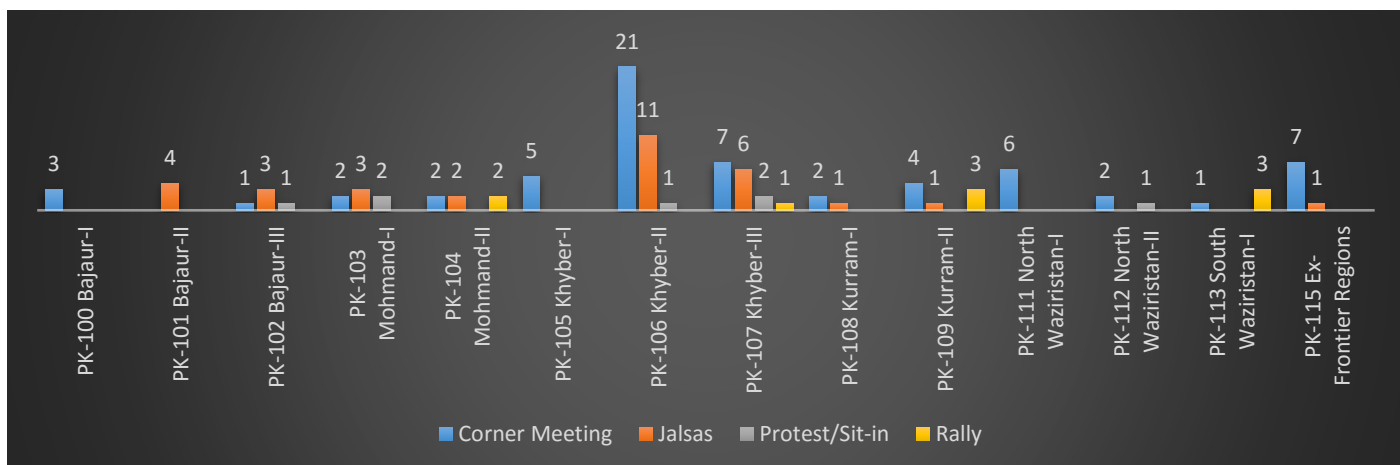
Figure-I: Political Gatherings by Political Parties/Contesting Candidates



1.2.1 Types of Political Gatherings

Parties or independent candidates mostly arranged corner meetings and *jalsas*, while occasionally taking out rallies and conducting sit-ins. Figure-II illustrates the various types of political gatherings observed by FAFEN.

Figure-II: Types of Political Gatherings



1.2.2 Objective/s of Political Gatherings

A majority of the political gatherings (94 percent or 104) were held to gain voters' support for the upcoming election, while six percent were held to protest against the government policies. Following Table-1 presents the objectives of the political gatherings observed during the reporting period.

1.3 Officials' Satisfaction with Election Preparedness

FAFEN LTOs conducted meetings with election officials including DEC, DROs and ROs to gauge their experience and level of satisfaction with the pre-election arrangements.

ECP appointed eight DROs and 17 ROs – 16 for each constituency and one for conducting elections on four reserved seats allocated to the NMDs¹. For conducting these elections, the ECP had appointed DROs and ROs from its cadre of officials. These election officials deployed were already serving as DECs in either NMDs or other regions of Pakistan.

FAFEN interviewed seven DROs and all 16 ROs. However, the DRO from North Waziristan refused to share information with the LTOs. Similarly, LTOs interviewed seven DECs, while one DEC PK-115 (Ex-Frontier Regions) was not available.

All seven DROs expressed their satisfaction regarding the overall arrangements for the upcoming NMDs' election. They told FAFEN's LTOs that they have had meetings with the respective district administration and security officials for the election-day management. With reference to the budget allocated for the conduct of elections, six DROs termed funds to be sufficient, while Khyber's DRO mentioned about the non-provision of funds. All seven DROs shared that they had established a well-grounded complaints' mechanism for prompt redressal of issues raised by various political parties or contesting candidates.

During the meetings with ROs, they highlighted concerns regarding not receiving copies of electoral lists and the proposed polling stations from the ECP, and non-installation of the Result Management System (RMS). The ECP notified these officials on April 15, 2019, and according to the Elections Act, 2017, the Commission had to provide the list of proposed polling stations within one week after their appointment. According to the information received by LTOs between May 8 and May 13, 2019, the ROs of PK-100 Bajaur-I, PK-102 Bajaur-III, PK-104 Mohmand-II, PK-105 Khyber-I, PK-106 Khyber-II, PK-107 Khyber-III, PK-109 Kurram-II, PK-110 Orakzai, PK-111 North Waziristan-I, PK-112 North Waziristan-II and PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions did not receive copies of electoral rolls from the ECP. Similarly, ROs in three constituencies (PK-110 Orakzai, PK-111 North Waziristan-I and PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions) were not provided with the list of proposed polling stations at the time of their interviews.

During FAFEN's observation between May 8 and May 13, 2019, the Result Management System (RMS) was not installed at 13 ROs' offices (PK-100 Bajaur-I, PK-102 Bajaur-III, PK-103 Mohmand-I, PK-104 Mohmand-II, PK-105 Khyber-I, PK-106 Khyber-II, PK-107 Khyber-III, PK-108 Kurram-I, PK-109 Kurram-II, PK-111 North Waziristan-I, PK-112 North Waziristan-II, PK-113 South Waziristan-I and PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions).

Similarly, ROs in PK-102 Bajaur-III, PK-104 Mohmand-II, PK-105 Khyber-I, PK-106 Khyber-II, PK-107 Khyber-III, PK-108 Kurram-I, and PK-109 Kurram-II informed about the lack of facilities including computers, laptops and internet devices for efficiently managing election.

For election to an Assembly, the Commission shall, in the prescribed manner, appoint a District Returning Officer for each district or a specified area.

Section 50 (1) of the Elections Act, 2017

The Commission shall, in the prescribed manner, appoint, from amongst its own officers or officers of any Government or corporations, autonomous or semi-autonomous bodies controlled by any Government, or from the subordinate judiciary in consultation with the Chief Justice of the concerned High Court, a Returning Officer for each constituency.

Section 51 (1) of the Elections Act, 2017

Within one week after appointment of Returning Officers, the Commission shall provide, in the prescribed format, a list of proposed polling stations for each constituency to the Returning Officer of that constituency indicating the electoral areas assigned to each polling station and publish the list on its website.

Section 59 (1) of the Elections Act, 2017

¹ Election Commission of Pakistan's notification. Access at : <https://ecp.gov.pk/PrintDocument.aspx?PressId=66026&type=PDF>

FAFEN LTOs reported that the DECAs were well-acquainted with their election related tasks and voter registration process. Four out of seven DECAs in Bajaur, Orakzai, Khyber and South Waziristan complained about not receiving the voters' registration data forwarded to ECP after being edited or cancelled by National Database and Registration Authority (NADRA). Two DECAs informed FAFEN observers about updating their voter data through Computerized Electoral Rolls System (CERS), while one informed the observers about updating the data with the use of field surveys. Moreover, six DECAs were sharing the updated information about voter's lists with the ECP Secretariat through CERS online system, email or courier.

Six of the DECAs had the registration data of women, minorities and persons with disabilities (PWDs). They also briefed about special measures for the registration of marginalized persons.

2. Public Interest in Electioneering

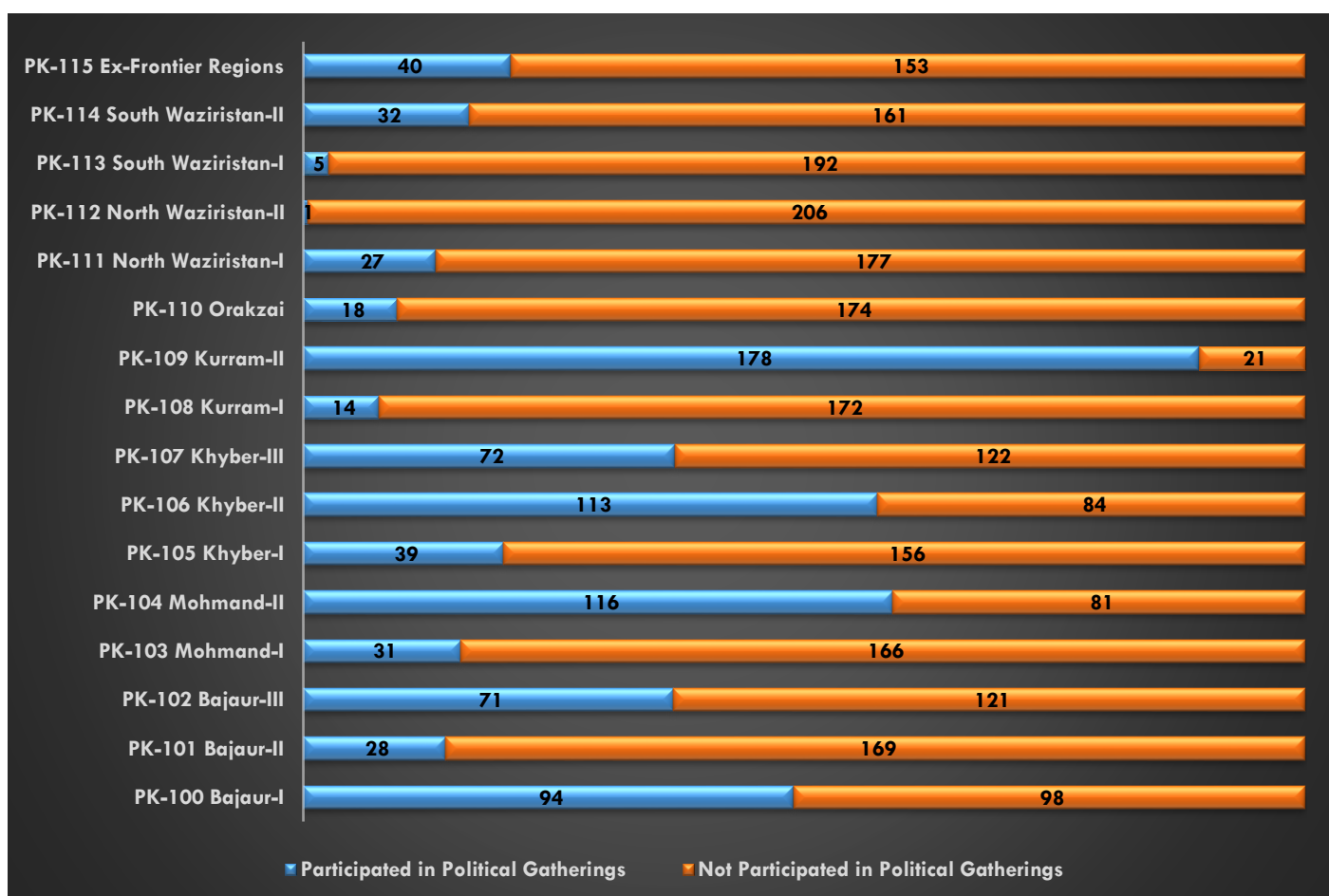
In order to gauge citizens' interest in election activities, FAFEN observers interviewed constituents to inquire about their perception of the political environment and election campaign and assessment. FAFEN observers conducted interviews of 3,132 citizens – 2,945 men and 187 women in 16 constituencies during the reporting period.

2.1 Citizens' Participation in Political Gatherings

Of 3,132 citizens interviewed, a total of 879 (28%) citizens, including 831 men and 48 women said that they were not intimidated or coerced to participate in political gatherings, and had took part in such activities during the preceding months. The remaining 2,253 citizens (2,114 men and 139 women) said that they did not participate in any political activity. Nearly 43 percent of the interviewed candidates including 1,292 men and 66 women shared that their contesting candidates or his/her representatives visited voters for acquiring their support.

The following Figure-III shows a constituency-wise analysis of citizens' participation during political gatherings.

Figure III: Citizens' Participation in Political Gatherings



3. Citizens' Reporting Potential Barriers to Women's Electoral Participation

As many as 265 interviewed citizens from 99 electoral areas reported that women in their areas may not be able to cast their votes during the upcoming elections due to cultural, administrative and other issues. Among the interviewed citizens, 258 men and seven women mentioned that there may be restrictions on women in exercising their right to vote. The major reasons highlighted by citizens included socio-cultural norms, distances and accessibility to polling stations, low literacy rate, less electoral and civic education, etc. A majority of citizens (138 citizens or 52 percent) claiming restrictions on women voting were from 41 electoral areas of PK-112 North Waziristan II. A list of these electoral areas highlighted by citizens concerning possible restrictions on women voting is provided as Annexure-I.

4. Voter Intimidation

4.1 Citizens Claims about Intimidation/Coercion to Support or Oppose Political Affiliations

FAFEN observers inquired from citizens of any pressures to support or oppose specific parties or candidates. One percent (37 out of 3,132) citizens claimed that they were intimidated or coerced to support or oppose specific candidates or parties.

As many as 21 citizens reported being forcefully compelled to support certain parties/candidates. Similarly, 16 citizens said that they were intimidated or coerced to oppose certain parties or candidates.

Exercising undue influence to induce, compel or refrain any person from voting or contesting election is a corrupt practice punishable with imprisonment up to three years or with fine up to PKR 100,000 or with both.

Sections 167, 170 and 174 of the Elections Act, 2017

5. Voter Inducements

5.1 Development Schemes

In interviews with FAFEN LTOs, five citizens identified that three development schemes were being carried out by the local administration in PK-107 Khyber-III, PK-101 Bajaur-II and PK-111 North Waziristan-I. These schemes included installation of tube wells and electric transformers, carpeting of roads, and construction of irrigation channels.

5.2 Reward or Gratification to Voters

Ten citizens shared that they were being gratified or rewarded in exchange of their vote. Six of these cases were reported from PK-105 Khyber-I as an independent candidate distributed electric, water equipment and transformers among voters, while two candidates in PK-107 Khyber-III and one in PK-103 Mohmand-I distributed Sehat Cards and a contesting candidate distributed cricket kits among the voters in PK-106 Khyber-II.

6. Campaigning and Canvassing

6.1 Campaigning in Places of Worship

As many as 20 citizens reported that political gatherings were being held at places of worship in 15 electoral areas. A total of 11 such gatherings were reported from PK-114 South Waziristan-II; two each from PK-103 Mohmand-I and PK-101 Bajaur-II and one each from PK-102 Bajaur-III, PK-105 Khyber-I, PK-106 Khyber-II, PK-111 North Waziristan-I and PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions.

These gatherings were organized by JUI-F, JI, PTI, PPP, APML, PML-N and one independent candidate. Table below shows the reported campaign activities held in places of worship along with constituencies and the electoral areas.

Using any place of religious worship for the purpose of canvassing for the votes or not to vote at an election amounts to exerting undue influence which is a corrupt practice punishable with an imprisonment up to three years or with fine up to one hundred thousand rupees or with both.

Sections 170(c) (1) and 174 of the Elections Act, 2017

Table 1: Electoral Area-Wise details of Campaign in Places of Worship

Constituency	Name of Electoral Area
PK-101 Bajaur-II	Sheikh Baba
PK-102 Bajaur-III	Bara Bandagai
PK-103 Mohmand-I	Kharow Kalai
PK-103 Mohmand-II	Loya Shah No 3
PK-105 Khyber-I	Mirdad Khel BZK
PK-106 Khyber-II	Rekalay
PK-111 North Waziristan-I	Miami kabul khel (Tandai)
PK-114 South Waziristan-II	Angoor Adda
PK-114 South Waziristan-II	Badar
PK-114 South Waziristan-II	Joni Mela
PK-114 South Waziristan-II	Laman
PK-114 South Waziristan-II	Oos Pass
PK-114 South Waziristan-II	See Kacha
PK-114 South Waziristan-II	Wacha Khurra
PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions	Azadi Mela

6.2 Use of Loudspeakers

Among 879 citizens participating in the political gatherings, 46% (404 men, two women) reported the use of loudspeakers in political gatherings.

No person or a political party shall use loudspeaker for canvassing except at election meetings.

Section 180 (3) (f) of the Elections Act, 2017

6.3 Oversized and Banned Campaign Advertisements

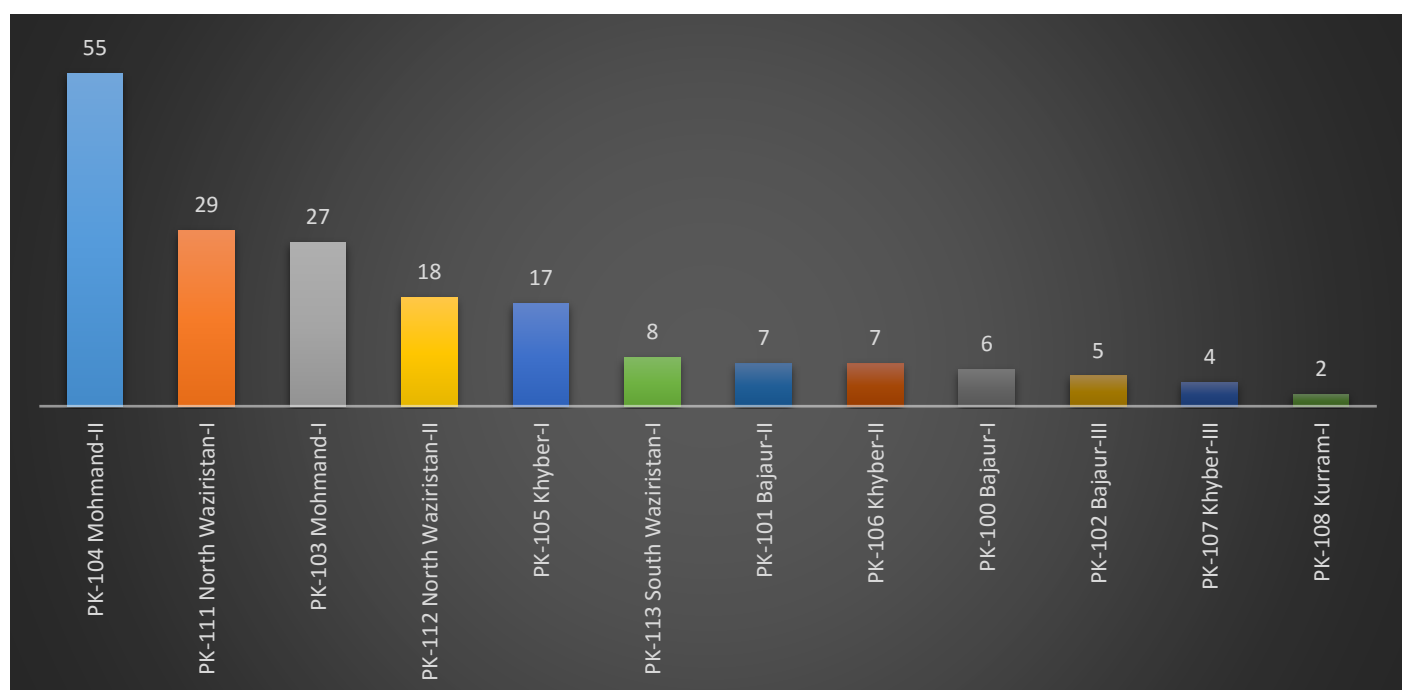
FAFEN observers noted campaign advertisements in 194 electoral areas of 13 constituencies, including PK-100 Bajaur-I, PK-101 Bajaur-II, PK-102 Bajaur-III, PK-103 Mohmand-I, PK-104 Mohmand-II, PK-105 Khyber-I, PK-106 Khyber-II, PK-107 Khyber-III, PK-108 Kurram-I, PK-109 Kurram-II, PK-111 North Waziristan-I, PK-112 North Waziristan-II and PK-113 South Waziristan-I.

As many as 212 cases were reported where the size of the campaign advertisements (portraits, banners, and posters) was not in accordance with the Elections Act, 2017. Likewise, 241 advertisements did not have name of the publishers and these cases were observed in 105 electoral areas of 12 constituencies.

No person or a political party shall affix posters, banners or portraits larger than the sizes prescribed by ECP; print posters, handbills or pamphlet without the names of publisher and printer; affix hoardings or panaflexes of any size; do wall chalking for election canvassing; hoist party flags at public property

Section 180(3) of the Elections Act, 2017

FAFEN observers reported 185 incidents of violation of ECP's Code of Conduct where the candidates used banned campaign materials, including wall chalking, billboards and panaflexes. These violations were reported from 107 electoral areas of 12 constituencies. Figure-IV shows the constituency-wise details about the incidents of using banned campaign material as reported by the observers.

Figure IV: Reported Incidents of Using Banned Campaign Material

7. Incidents of Political and Electoral Violence in NMDs

FAFEN monitored local newspapers to monitor the incidents of violence in NMDs. The reports concerning political and electoral violence were monitored between May and July, 2019. As many as seven incidents of political and electoral violence in North Waziristan, Khyber, South Waziristan and Mohmand. Following table shows the reported incidents of violence in media:

Table 2: Reported Incidents of Violence in Media

Date	District	Place of Incident	Details
26-May-19	Khyber	Tehsil Bara, Khyber Chowk	A person was killed in firing by unknown persons
26-May-19	North Waziristan	Khar Kamar, Army Checkpost, NW	Three killed and five injured during clash of local people with security officials
28-May-19	North Waziristan	Maki Garh	Terrorists attacked Maki Garh check post
01-Jun-19	North Waziristan	Boya	One soldier killed in a gun and bomb attack on a military vehicle
7-Jun-19	North Waziristan	Kharkamar	Four army personnel killed after their official vehicle was targeted through an Improvised Explosive Device (IED) planted on the road
3-Jun-19	Mohmand	Nayag, Tehsil Mohmand	Levies force soldier killed in an attack by unidentified persons
8-Jun-19	South Waziristan	Digan, Tehsil Boyia	Two soldiers killed and three others injured in an attack on security forces van

Annexure-I: List of Electoral Areas where Women Are Reportedly Restricted from Voting

Sr. No.	Constituency	Name of Electoral Area	Reported Cause of Restriction
1	PK-107 Khyber-III	TAND	Accessibility to Polling Stations
2	PK-107 Khyber-III	LAR KULA KHEL	Accessibility to Polling Stations
3	PK-107 Khyber-III	DAROR KALAY	Accessibility to Polling Stations
4	PK-108 Kurram-I	MIA PATI	Accessibility to Polling Stations
5	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	EIDAK	Accessibility to Polling Stations
6	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	OZI MAMADI	Accessibility to Polling Stations, Local Customs and Traditions
7	PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions	SHER MUHAMMAD KILLA	Accessibility to Polling Stations, Local Customs and Traditions
8	PK-103 Mohmand-I	HALKI GANDAB	Accessibility to Polling Stations, Local Customs and Traditions
9	PK-105 Khyber-I	TWON COMMITTEE LANDI KOTAL	Accessibility to Polling Stations, Local Customs and Traditions
10	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	DARPA KHEL (MADOON KOT)	Accessibility to Polling Stations, Local Customs and Traditions
11	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	ALI KHEL	Illiteracy
12	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	KAMA PERSHA	Illiteracy
13	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	SPANOON KHEL BALA	Illiteracy
14	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	KHAR TANGAI	Illiteracy
15	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	GHOJAR AWAS HAJI GUL ISMAEEL KHEL	Illiteracy
16	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	TABI TOOL KHEL	Illiteracy
17	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	PALALI MIR KHOON KHEL (MIR KHAN KHEL)	Illiteracy
18	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	MATAM (DAKE BODER SHAH)	Illiteracy
19	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	LOWARA	Illiteracy
20	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	TOWAN COMMITTEE (AUDIT COLONY)	Illiteracy
21	PK-110 Orakzai	MIR KULLAI KHEL	Local Customs and Traditions
22	PK-110 Orakzai	ALI KHAN GARHI	Local Customs and Traditions
23	PK-110 Orakzai	JANDARAK	Local Customs and Traditions
24	PK-110 Orakzai	GANDA CHAN	Local Customs and Traditions
25	PK-110 Orakzai	PANZARAI	Local Customs and Traditions
26	PK-110 Orakzai	BAGHNAK	Local Customs and Traditions
27	PK-110 Orakzai	AND KHEL BALA	Local Customs and Traditions
28	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	MIAMI KABUL KHEL DROZANDA MARWAT KHEL)	Local Customs and Traditions
29	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	MIAMI KABUL KHEL (ALMARA TORA SUKI)	Local Customs and Traditions
30	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	MIAMI KABUL KHEL (TANDAI)	Local Customs and Traditions
31	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	SHIRATA ABBA KHEL	Local Customs and Traditions
32	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	KHUSHALI NETHASI	Local Customs and Traditions

Sr. No.	Constituency	Name of Electoral Area	Reported Cause of Restriction
33	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	DATTA KHEL KOT KILLA	Local Customs and Traditions
34	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	MIAMI KABUL KHEL (DROZANDA DARRI KHEL)	Local Customs and Traditions
35	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	NOORAK	Local Customs and Traditions
36	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	HASU KHEL	Local Customs and Traditions
37	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	MUSAKKI	Local Customs and Traditions
38	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	IPPI	Local Customs and Traditions
39	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	ISSORI	Local Customs and Traditions
40	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	KANKER WAM	Local Customs and Traditions
41	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	HURMAZ	Local Customs and Traditions
42	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	IMARKI KILLA	Local Customs and Traditions
43	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	LAND	Local Customs and Traditions
44	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	UPPER SPULGA (GUL RAFI JAN KOT)	Local Customs and Traditions
45	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	DIRDONI (ZAIBI)	Local Customs and Traditions
46	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	GARGOSHITAI, NAIB KHAN KOT	Local Customs and Traditions
47	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	LAND PIRGAI KOT NAZER JAN KOT	Local Customs and Traditions
48	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	BANGI DOOR	Local Customs and Traditions
49	PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions	PINGA KHEL	Local Customs and Traditions
50	PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions	ALAM KHEL	Local Customs and Traditions
51	PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions	KANDWAI KILLA	Local Customs and Traditions
52	PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions	MOSA KHAN KORONA (KISMAT KHAN KORONA)	Local Customs and Traditions
53	PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions	GABAR ALI KHEL	Local Customs and Traditions
54	PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions	SARAGHAR	Local Customs and Traditions
55	PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions	DRAY PLARY KILLA	Local Customs and Traditions
56	PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions	ALI KHONI KILLA	Local Customs and Traditions
57	PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions	TARAKAI RAGHZAI KILLA	Local Customs and Traditions
58	PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions	KHOI BAHARA GHARBI	Local Customs and Traditions
59	PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions	MAZAL MIR KILLA	Local Customs and Traditions
60	PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions	AMAL KHAN KILLA	Local Customs and Traditions
61	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	ZAR RHINI	Local Customs and Traditions
62	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	HAKIM KHEL	Local Customs and Traditions
63	PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions	JANDOLA	Local Customs and Traditions
64	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	SHERATHALA MADI KHEL	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
65	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	KHADDAR KHEL TANG KILLA SOOR KAND SIRRIH	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
66	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	UPPER SPULGA (DR.JEHAN ZEB KOT)	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
67	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	DOSSALI MALIK AKBAR KHAN KOT	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
68	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	KANNI ROGHA MANZER KHEL BAHADER KHEL	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy

Sr. No.	Constituency	Name of Electoral Area	Reported Cause of Restriction
69	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	DOWEGAR SAIDGI SHAHNAJAN KOT	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
70	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	BOYA (RAGHZAI NAI ABADI)	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
71	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	MIRAN SHAH (DATTA KHEL KOT)	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
72	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	MIDAN	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
73	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	KHATTI KILLA (MISURI)	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
74	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	GUL ZAR KILLA	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
75	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	PANGAI (DAWALAT KHAN KOT)	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
76	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	BANDA	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
77	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	DOWEGAR SAIDGI SAMIR KHAN KOT	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
78	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	SATTAR KHAN KILLA	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
79	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	RANRRAH	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
80	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	HAKIM KHAN KOT	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
81	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	MOUT KHEL BALA	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
82	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	TOWAN COMMITTEE MALA KHAN SRAI.	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
83	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	DANDAY KILLA	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
84	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	AKHOOND KILLA	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
85	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	MIRAN SHAH (ATTA MUHAMMAD KHAN KOT)	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
86	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	MECHI KHEL(JANGI KHEL ZERIN,HAKIM KHEL)	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
87	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	KAZZA MADDA KHEL KHARR MARGHAI GHALAMAN KAI	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
88	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	PING NAZI KHEL	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
89	PK-112 North Waziristan-II	ZOWAI SAIDGI (MOHAMMAD HASHIM KOT)	Local Customs and Traditions, Illiteracy
90	PK-104 Mohmand-II	MALIK MAGSHUQ KHELE	Other Reasons
91	PK-104 Mohmand-II	SHAHKAN TANGAI	Other Reasons
92	PK-105 Khyber-I	PERO KHEL/BACHA MALAK KALAY	Other Reasons
93	PK-108 Kurram-I	REGO	Other Reasons
94	PK-109 Kurram-II	PEWAR	Other Reasons
95	PK-110 Orakzai	MIR MELA TOI MISHTI	Other Reasons
96	PK-110 Orakzai	ANJGHALAY	Other Reasons
97	PK-110 Orakzai	LANDY JANI KHEL	Other Reasons
98	PK-111 North Waziristan-I	TITI MADA KHEL	Other Reasons
99	PK-115 Ex-Frontier Regions	MAZEED KHEL	Other Reasons